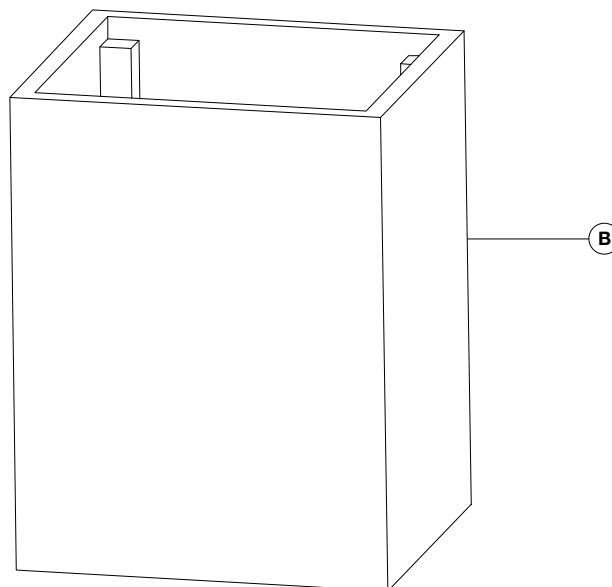
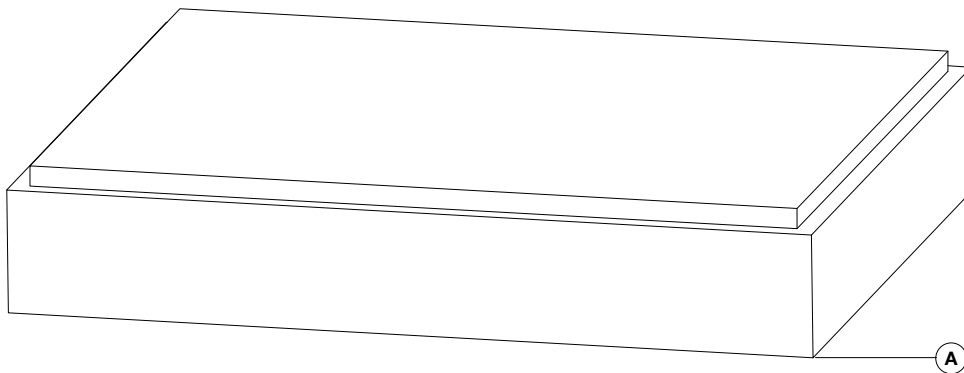
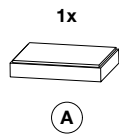


119216 Side Table Satoria



1.